

Data Sheet No: E16014

Version: V3

Date: 2024/03/14



PEWF2512

High-Precision Low-TCR Alloy Current Sensing Resistor

Resistance	1.5mΩ~5mΩ
Tolerance	±0.5%
TCR	±50ppm/°C
Rated Current	22A~57A

Applications

Automotive Electronics
Precision Power Supply
Instrumentation
Formation & Sorting of Battery
Medical Equipment

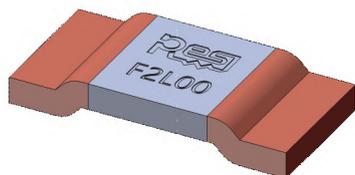
**Better Solution for Sustainable
High End Manufacturing**



Low-TCR Alloy Current Sensing Resistor “Trimming Free” Technology, High Precision & Reliability

Introduction

PEWF2512 series is based on a precision resistive alloy, welded by a specialized electron beam welding equipment. Both resistive alloy and welding equipment are independently designed and manufactured by C&B Electronics. Because of controlling the consistency of resistive alloys, precision processing ability and efficient welding, PEWF2512 achieves a maximum target tolerance of $\pm 0.5\%$ after stamping without trimming. TCR of PEWF2512 series within the temperature range of -55°C to $+170^{\circ}\text{C}$ is $\leq \pm 50\text{ppm}/^{\circ}\text{C}$.



"Trimming Free" technology avoids the loss of rated current caused by trimming and also avoids current accumulation hotspots caused by trimmed notch, greatly improving the reliability of the product. Meanwhile, due to the improvement of welding quality, thermal EMF of the product is significantly reduced, improving its long-term stability.

PEWF2512 series, from raw materials, core equipment, to core processes, achieves independent and controllable production, stable quality, and timely delivery. If the standard specifications cannot meet your needs, please contact our sales for consultation. Resi is committed to providing the best precision resistor solutions to meet the needs of customers in instrumentation, medical equipment, automotive electronics, precision power supplies, formation & sorting of battery, testing and measurement equipment and other fields.



Electrical Parameters

Size	Resistance	Rated Power (+70°C)	Max. Operating Current	Operating Temperature	TCR ppm/°C(+20°C Ref)	Thermal Resistance*	Tolerance %
PEWF2512	1.5mΩ	5W	57A	-55°C~+170°C	$\pm 50(-55^{\circ}\text{C}\sim+170^{\circ}\text{C})$	9.7°C/W	± 0.5 ± 1.0 ± 5.0
PEWF2512	2mΩ	5W	50A	-55°C~+170°C	$\pm 50(-55^{\circ}\text{C}\sim+170^{\circ}\text{C})$	13.4°C/W	± 0.5 ± 1.0 ± 5.0
PEWF2512	3mΩ	4W	36A	-55°C~+170°C	$\pm 50(-55^{\circ}\text{C}\sim+170^{\circ}\text{C})$	19.8°C/W	± 0.5 ± 1.0 ± 5.0
PEWF2512	4mΩ	3W	27A	-55°C~+170°C	$\pm 50(-55^{\circ}\text{C}\sim+170^{\circ}\text{C})$	26.9°C/W	± 0.5 ± 1.0 ± 5.0
PEWF2512	5mΩ	2.5W	22A	-55°C~+170°C	$\pm 50(-55^{\circ}\text{C}\sim+170^{\circ}\text{C})$	33.6°C/W	± 0.5 ± 1.0 ± 5.0

* Thermal Resistance: Refer to the internal thermal resistance between the center of the resistive alloy and the copper electrode.

As the heat dissipation efficiency is influenced by operating environment, copper bus bars, PCB design, etc., this parameter is only for reference.

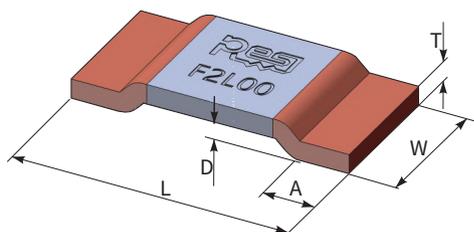
Applications

PEWF2512 is only suitable for DC low-frequency sampling circuits. Please contact us if you need AC or high-frequency working conditions.

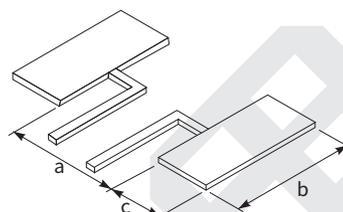
Dimensions

Unit:mm

Resistor



Land Patten



Not following the recommended solder pad design can seriously affect the temperature coefficient measurement results and current sensing accuracy!

Resistance	L	W	A	T	D	a	b	c	Packaging	Quantity	Net Weight
1.5mΩ	6.3±0.3	3.0±0.3	1.3±0.3	0.90±0.2	0.35±0.2	3.9±0.2	3.4±0.25	1.8±0.25	Tape&Reel	4000pcs	0.14±0.04g
2mΩ	6.3±0.3	3.0±0.3	1.3±0.3	0.65±0.2	0.35±0.2	3.9±0.2	3.4±0.25	1.8±0.25	Tape&Reel	4000pcs	0.10±0.03g
3mΩ	6.3±0.3	3.0±0.3	1.3±0.3	0.45±0.2	0.35±0.2	3.9±0.2	3.4±0.25	1.8±0.25	Tape&Reel	4000pcs	0.07±0.03g
4mΩ	6.3±0.3	3.0±0.3	1.3±0.3	0.33±0.15	0.35±0.2	3.9±0.2	3.4±0.25	1.8±0.25	Tape&Reel	4000pcs	0.06±0.02g
5mΩ	6.3±0.3	3.0±0.3	1.3±0.3	0.27±0.15	0.35±0.2	3.9±0.2	3.4±0.25	1.8±0.25	Tape&Reel	4000pcs	0.04±0.02g

Part Number Information

Example: PEWF2512F2L00Q9 (PEWF 2512 ±1.0% 2mΩ ±50ppm/°C Standard)



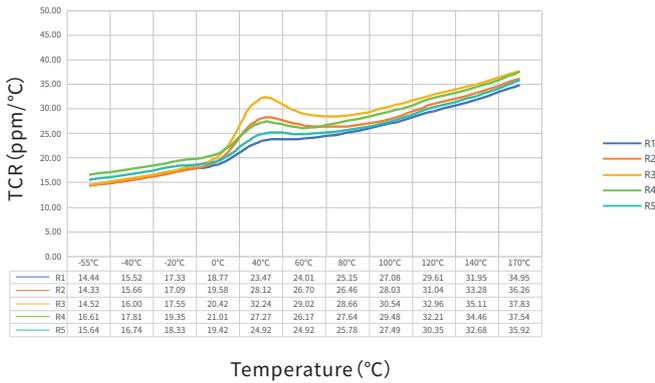
For higher/lower resistance, tighter tolerance, higher power, lower TCR and larger size, please contact us.

Performance

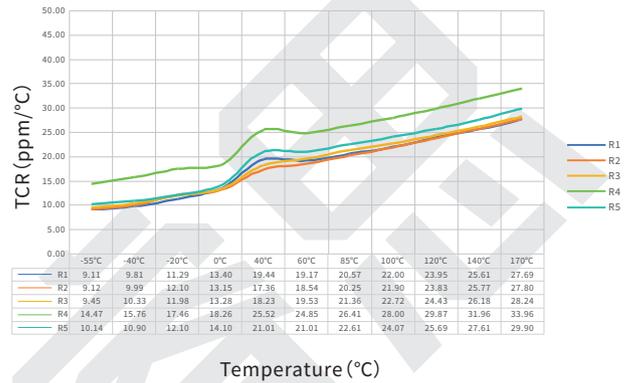
Test	Test Method	Standards	Typical	Max.
High Temperature Storage	1000h@+170°C, unpowered	AEC-Q200 TEST 3 MIL-STD-202 Method 108	$\Delta R \leq \pm 0.5\%$	$\Delta R \leq \pm 1.0\%$
Thermal Shock	-55°C, 15min~ambient temperature<20s~+155°C, 15min, 1000 cycles	AEC-Q200 TEST 16 MIL-STD-202 Method 107	$\Delta R \leq \pm 0.1\%$	$\Delta R \leq \pm 0.5\%$
Bias Humidity	+85°C, 85%RH, powered no less than 10% rated power for 1000h	AEC-Q200 TEST 7 MIL-STD-202 Method 103	$\Delta R \leq \pm 0.2\%$	$\Delta R \leq \pm 0.5\%$
Load Life	2000h @ +70°C, rated power, 90min on, 30min off +70°C refers to terminal temperature	AEC-Q200 TEST 8 MIL-STD-202 Method 108	$\Delta R \leq \pm 0.5\%$	$\Delta R \leq \pm 1.0\%$
Resistance to Solvent	Immerse in solvent for 3 min and wipe 10 times. Three cycles of three solvents. Dry at ambient temperature after cleaning	AEC-Q200 TEST 12 MIL-STD-202 Method 215	Clear marking. No visible damage	
Mechanical Shock	Half Sine Wave, peak acceleration 100g's, pulse duration 6ms, 3 times in each of six directions, on three different axes	AEC-Q200 TEST 13 MIL-STD-202 Method 213	$\Delta R \leq \pm 0.01\%$	$\Delta R \leq \pm 0.2\%$
Vibration	10-2KHz, 5g's, 20min/cycle, 12 cycles in each directions of X Y Z	AEC-Q200 TEST 14 MIL-STD-202 Method 204	$\Delta R \leq \pm 0.01\%$	$\Delta R \leq \pm 0.2\%$
Resistance to Solder Heat	+260°C tin bath for 10s	AEC-Q200 TEST 15 MIL-STD-202 Method 210	$\Delta R \leq \pm 0.2\%$	$\Delta R \leq \pm 0.5\%$
Solderability	+245°C tin bath for 3s	AEC-Q200 TEST 18 IEC 60115-1 4.17	No visible damage. 95% minimum coverage	
TCR	-55°C and +170°C, +20°C Ref.	AEC-Q200 TEST 19 IEC 60115-1 4.8	Refer to tested curve, max. value $\leq \pm 50\text{ppm}/^\circ\text{C}$	
Substrate Bending	2mm. Duration: 60s.	AEC-Q200 TEST 21 AEC-Q200-005	$\Delta R \leq \pm 0.1\%$	$\Delta R \leq \pm 0.5\%$
Short Time Overload	5x rated power, 5s	IEC 60115-1 4.13	$\Delta R \leq \pm 0.1\%$	$\Delta R \leq \pm 0.5\%$
Low Temperature Storage	-55°C for 96h, unpowered	IEC 60068-2-1	$\Delta R \leq \pm 0.1\%$	$\Delta R \leq \pm 0.5\%$
Moisture Resistance	Apply T=24 h/cycle, zero power, method 7a and 7b are not required	MIL-STD-202 Method 106	$\Delta R \leq \pm 0.1\%$	$\Delta R \leq \pm 0.5\%$

Temperature Coefficient of Resistance Test Curve

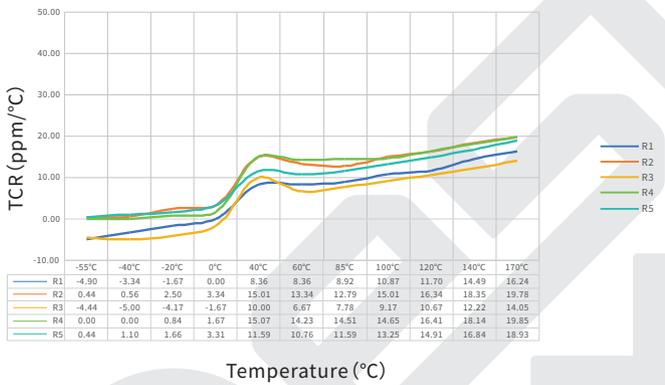
TCR Test Curve - PEWF2512 1.5mΩ



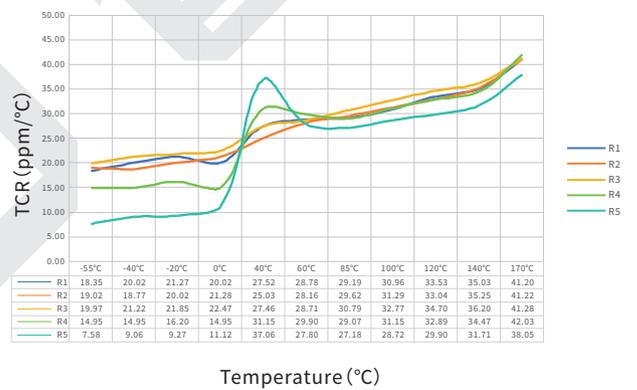
TCR Test Curve - PEWF2512 2mΩ



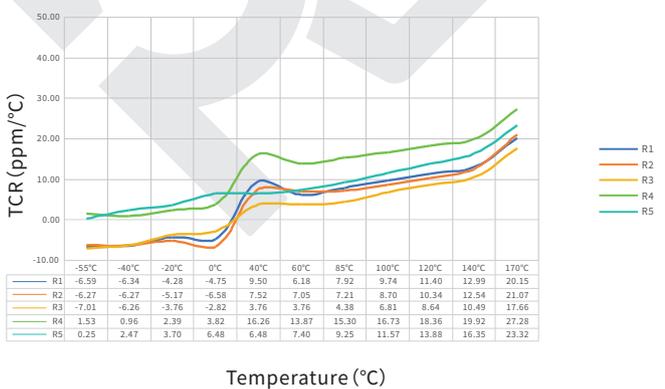
TCR Test Curve - PEWF2512 3mΩ



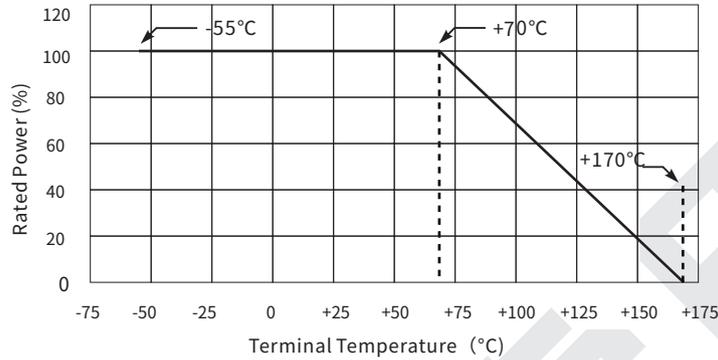
TCR Test Curve - PEWF2512 4mΩ



TCR Test Curve - PEWF2512 5mΩ



Derating Curve



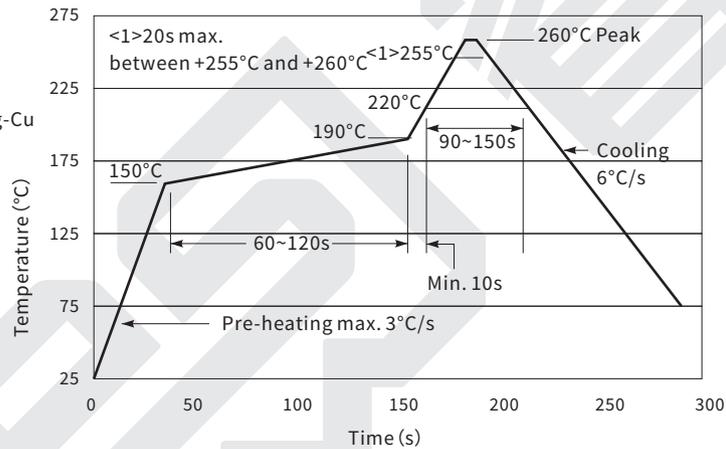
Reflow Soldering Profile

Resistor Surface Temperature:

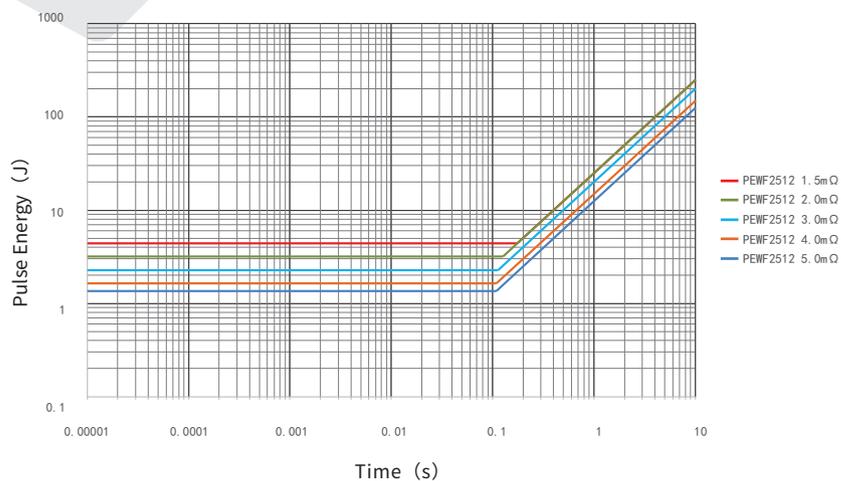
Pre-Heat: +150°C~+190°C, 60~120sec.

Reflow: Above +220°C, 90~150sec.

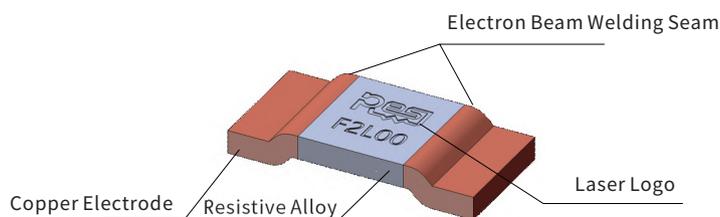
Applicable Solder Composition: Sn-Ag-Cu



Maximum Pulse Energy Curve



Construction



Marking

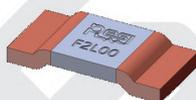
The first line (four digits) represents brand. The second line (five digits) represents tolerance and resistance.

Size

Illustration

Demonstration

2512



RESI: Brand
F: Tolerance
2L00: Resistance

Storage Instructions

- (1) Resistors should be stored at a temperature of 5 to 35 °C, with a humidity of <60% RH. The humidity should be kept as low as possible.
- (2) Resistors should be protected from direct sunlight.
- (3) Resistors should be stored in a clean and dry environment free of harmful gases (HCl, Sulfuric acid, H₂S, etc.)
- (4) Do not move the resistor from the packaging unless use it.
- (5) Under the above storage conditions, the resistor can be stored for at least 1 year.

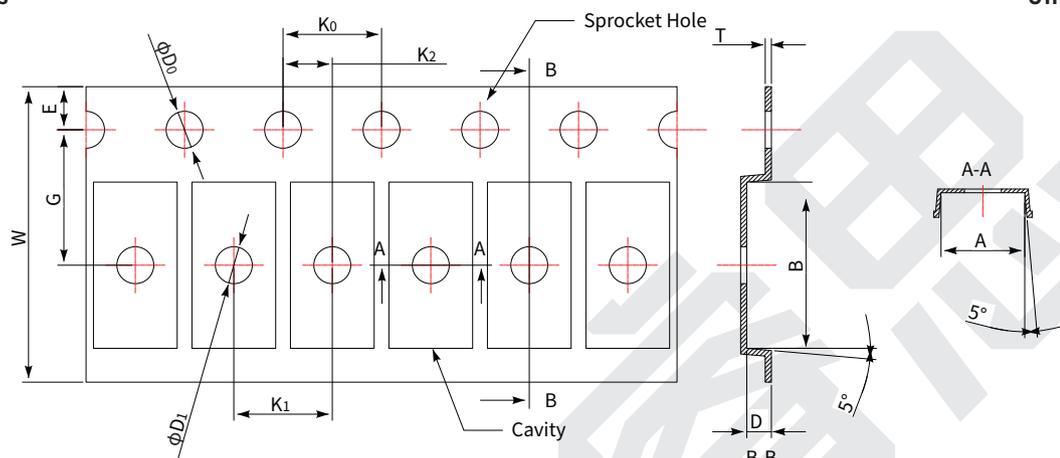
Usage Suggestions

- (1) Please protect the surface of the resistor during use. Prevent defects such as scratches, bumps, and oil stains on the surface.
- (2) Do not use sharp tweezers to move the resistor. Scratches on the surface can cause resistance drift and resistor failure.
- (3) When installing and using resistors, avoid the impact of mechanical stress on the resistor.
- (4) The long-term operating power of resistors should be less than the rated power to avoid resistance drift caused by long-term overload.
- (5) Please refer to the derating curve when operating under high temperature conditions or poor heat dissipation environment.
- (6) If the operating conditions exceed the pulse specified in the pulse curve, a systematic evaluation is required.
- (7) If the resistor is not used after being moved from the packaging, it should be stored under vacuum to avoid risks such as poor solderability caused by oxidation of the resistor.

Packaging

Tape Specifications

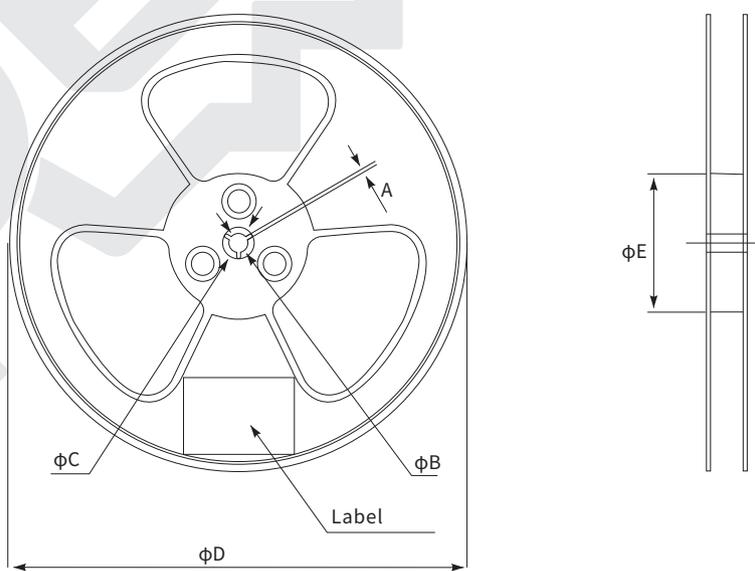
Unit:mm



Resistance	A	B	ϕD_0	ϕD_1	K_0	K_1	K_2	E	G	W	D	T
1.5m Ω	3.30 \pm 0.2	6.60 \pm 0.2	1.5 \pm 0.1	1.5 \pm 0.1	4.00 \pm 0.1	4.00 \pm 0.1	2.00 \pm 0.1	1.75 \pm 0.1	5.50 \pm 0.05	12.00 \pm 0.3	1.50 \pm 0.1	0.25 \pm 0.05
2m Ω	3.40 \pm 0.2	6.75 \pm 0.2	1.5 \pm 0.1	1.5 \pm 0.1	4.00 \pm 0.1	4.00 \pm 0.1	2.00 \pm 0.1	1.75 \pm 0.1	5.50 \pm 0.05	12.00 \pm 0.3	1.00 \pm 0.1	0.23 \pm 0.05
3m Ω	3.30 \pm 0.2	6.60 \pm 0.2	1.5 \pm 0.1	1.5 \pm 0.1	4.00 \pm 0.1	4.00 \pm 0.1	2.00 \pm 0.1	1.75 \pm 0.1	5.50 \pm 0.05	12.00 \pm 0.3	0.90 \pm 0.1	0.23 \pm 0.05
4m Ω	3.20 \pm 0.2	6.50 \pm 0.2	1.5 \pm 0.1	1.5 \pm 0.1	4.00 \pm 0.1	4.00 \pm 0.1	2.00 \pm 0.1	1.75 \pm 0.1	5.50 \pm 0.05	12.00 \pm 0.3	0.73 \pm 0.1	0.23 \pm 0.05
5m Ω	3.20 \pm 0.2	6.50 \pm 0.2	1.5 \pm 0.1	1.5 \pm 0.1	4.00 \pm 0.1	4.00 \pm 0.1	2.00 \pm 0.1	1.75 \pm 0.1	5.50 \pm 0.05	12.00 \pm 0.3	0.73 \pm 0.1	0.23 \pm 0.05

Reel Specifications

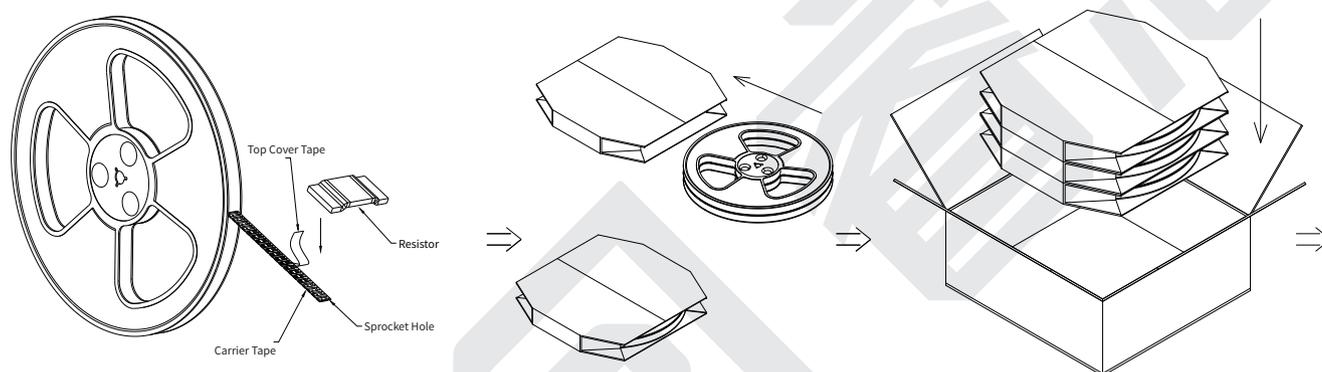
Unit:mm



A	ϕB	ϕC	ϕD	ϕE
1.5 Min.	13.0 +0.5/-0.2	20.2 Min.	330 \pm 2	100 \pm 2

Packaging

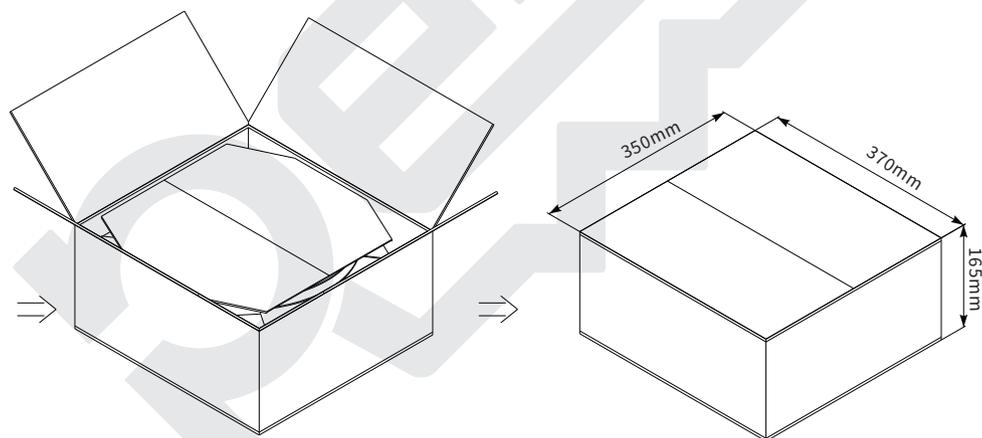
- (1) 4000 pcs. resistors are packed in a tape and wrapped in a reel;
- (2) Every 2 reels are packed by a cardboard sleeve case. The size of the cardboard is 335mm*340mm*37mm;
- (3) Place every 3 cases into a box (24000 pcs. / box);
- (4) Box size: 350mm*370mm*165mm.



1. 4000 pcs. resistors are packed in a tape and wrapped in a reel.

2. Every 2 reels are packed by a cardboard sleeve case. The size of the cardboard is 335mm*340mm*37mm;

3. Place every 3 cases into a box (24000 pcs. / box).



4. Bubble wrap or EPE should be placed to prevent products from shaking or vibration.

5. Box size: 350mm*370mm*165mm

Popular Part Numbers

Part Number	Size	Tolerance	Resistance	TCR	Power	Max. Operating Current
PEWF2512D1L50Q9	2512	±0.5%	1.5mΩ	±50ppm/°C	5W	57A
PEWF2512F1L50Q9	2512	±1.0%	1.5mΩ	±50ppm/°C	5W	57A
PEWF2512J1L50Q9	2512	±5.0%	1.5mΩ	±50ppm/°C	5W	57A
PEWF2512D2L00Q9	2512	±0.5%	2mΩ	±50ppm/°C	5W	50A
PEWF2512F2L00Q9	2512	±1.0%	2mΩ	±50ppm/°C	5W	50A
PEWF2512J2L00Q9	2512	±5.0%	2mΩ	±50ppm/°C	5W	50A
PEWF2512D3L00Q9	2512	±0.5%	3mΩ	±50ppm/°C	4W	36A
PEWF2512F3L00Q9	2512	±1.0%	3mΩ	±50ppm/°C	4W	36A
PEWF2512J3L00Q9	2512	±5.0%	3mΩ	±50ppm/°C	4W	36A
PEWF2512D4L00Q9	2512	±0.5%	4mΩ	±50ppm/°C	3W	27A
PEWF2512F4L00Q9	2512	±1.0%	4mΩ	±50ppm/°C	3W	27A
PEWF2512J4L00Q9	2512	±5.0%	4mΩ	±50ppm/°C	3W	27A
PEWF2512D5L00Q9	2512	±0.5%	5mΩ	±50ppm/°C	2.5W	22A
PEWF2512F5L00Q9	2512	±1.0%	5mΩ	±50ppm/°C	2.5W	22A
PEWF2512J5L00Q9	2512	±5.0%	5mΩ	±50ppm/°C	2.5W	22A

Revision

Version	Revised Content	Date	Approver
V0	Initial Issue	2022.07.28	LWW
V1	Add TCR test curve	2022.10.28	LWW
V2	Add a new resistance 3mΩ, 4mΩ, 5mΩ; Change datasheet to the new template	2023.12.03	LWW
V3	Add 1.5mΩ product specifications; Add the dimensions of solder pad; Update the test results of vibration and mechanical shock	2024.03.14	LWW

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